



S0201

SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	California			
	Total population		Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED				
Total population	39,536,653	*****	101,119	+/-10,645
One race	95.1%	+/-0.1	97.9%	+/-0.9
Two races	4.4%	+/-0.1	2.0%	+/-0.9
Three races	0.4%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.2
Four or more races	0.0%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.1
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	39,536,653	*****	101,119	+/-10,645
Male	49.7%	+/-0.1	51.6%	+/-2.0
Female	50.3%	+/-0.1	48.4%	+/-2.0
Under 5 years	6.2%	+/-0.1	9.5%	+/-1.3
5 to 17 years	16.7%	+/-0.1	27.1%	+/-2.3
18 to 24 years	9.6%	+/-0.1	15.1%	+/-2.0
25 to 34 years	15.2%	+/-0.1	22.6%	+/-2.2
35 to 44 years	13.2%	+/-0.1	10.7%	+/-1.6
45 to 54 years	13.1%	+/-0.1	7.0%	+/-1.2
55 to 64 years	12.0%	+/-0.1	4.5%	+/-1.1
65 to 74 years	8.1%	+/-0.1	2.2%	+/-0.8
75 years and over	5.8%	+/-0.1	1.3%	+/-0.6
Median age (years)	36.5	+/-0.2	24.1	+/-1.3
18 years and over	77.1%	+/-0.1	63.4%	+/-2.4
21 years and over	73.0%	+/-0.1	56.8%	+/-2.5
62 years and over	17.3%	+/-0.1	4.5%	+/-1.1
65 years and over	13.9%	+/-0.1	3.5%	+/-0.9
Under 18 years	9,057,386	+/-2,378	37,053	+/-4,972
Male	51.1%	+/-0.1	52.0%	+/-3.2
Female	48.9%	+/-0.1	48.0%	+/-3.2

Subject	California			
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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
18 years and over	30,479,267	+/-2,378	64,066	+/-6,695
Male	49.3%	+/-0.1	51.4%	+/-2.6
Female	50.7%	+/-0.1	48.6%	+/-2.6
18 to 34 years	9,818,219	+/-5,072	38,122	+/-4,462
Male	51.5%	+/-0.1	51.7%	+/-4.0
Female	48.5%	+/-0.1	48.3%	+/-4.0
35 to 64 years	15,156,231	+/-5,097	22,425	+/-2,739
Male	49.6%	+/-0.1	53.7%	+/-4.1
Female	50.4%	+/-0.1	46.3%	+/-4.1
65 years and over	5,504,817	+/-3,250	3,519	+/-988
Male	44.4%	+/-0.1	33.5%	+/-10.6
Female	55.6%	+/-0.1	66.5%	+/-10.6
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	38,718,791	*****	99,858	+/-10,606
Householder or spouse	50.2%	+/-0.1	29.5%	+/-1.9
Child	31.8%	+/-0.1	48.5%	+/-3.4
Other relatives	10.7%	+/-0.1	16.7%	+/-3.3
Nonrelatives	7.3%	+/-0.1	5.3%	+/-1.3
Unmarried partner	2.2%	+/-0.1	2.9%	+/-0.9
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	13,005,097	+/-17,539	19,438	+/-2,260
Family households	68.5%	+/-0.2	83.1%	+/-5.0
With own children of the householder under 18 years	29.8%	+/-0.2	57.4%	+/-6.1
Married-couple family	49.6%	+/-0.2	51.2%	+/-6.4
With own children of the householder under 18 years	21.1%	+/-0.2	37.3%	+/-5.9
Female householder, no husband present, family	13.0%	+/-0.1	18.0%	+/-4.9
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.2%	+/-0.1	13.6%	+/-4.2
Nonfamily households	31.5%	+/-0.2	16.9%	+/-5.0
Male householder	14.9%	+/-0.1	9.9%	+/-3.9
Living alone	10.8%	+/-0.1	5.1%	+/-2.9
Not living alone	4.2%	+/-0.1	4.8%	+/-2.6
Female householder	16.5%	+/-0.1	7.0%	+/-3.0
Living alone	13.3%	+/-0.1	5.1%	+/-2.7
Not living alone	3.3%	+/-0.1	1.9%	+/-1.4
Average household size	2.98	+/-0.01	5.03	+/-0.34
Average family size	3.57	+/-0.01	5.55	+/-0.31
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	32,009,857	+/-3,422	70,440	+/-7,529
Now married, except separated	46.6%	+/-0.2	36.9%	+/-3.2
Widowed	4.9%	+/-0.1	2.6%	+/-0.8
Divorced	9.3%	+/-0.1	3.3%	+/-1.1
Separated	2.0%	+/-0.1	2.6%	+/-1.0
Never married	37.2%	+/-0.1	54.6%	+/-3.4
Male 15 years and over	15,802,609	+/-4,183	36,296	+/-4,141
Now married, except separated	47.8%	+/-0.2	34.3%	+/-3.6
Widowed	2.1%	+/-0.1	1.0%	+/-0.8

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Divorced	7.7%	+/-0.1	2.9%	+/-1.1
Separated	1.6%	+/-0.1	2.0%	+/-1.2
Never married	40.9%	+/-0.2	59.8%	+/-3.7
Female 15 years and over	16,207,248	+/-3,926	34,144	+/-4,153
Now married, except separated	45.4%	+/-0.2	39.6%	+/-3.8
Widowed	7.6%	+/-0.1	4.2%	+/-1.6
Divorced	10.9%	+/-0.1	3.8%	+/-1.8
Separated	2.4%	+/-0.1	3.3%	+/-1.9
Never married	33.6%	+/-0.2	49.1%	+/-4.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	10,455,915	+/-31,881	39,186	+/-5,062
Nursery school, preschool	5.7%	+/-0.1	3.8%	+/-1.5
Kindergarten	5.0%	+/-0.1	9.8%	+/-3.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.0%	+/-0.2	39.4%	+/-3.4
High school (grades 9-12)	20.4%	+/-0.1	21.3%	+/-3.6
College or graduate school	30.9%	+/-0.2	25.8%	+/-4.1
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	5,196,414	+/-24,190	20,246	+/-2,721
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	65.5%	+/-0.3	70.9%	+/-5.9
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	28.6%	+/-0.3	25.8%	+/-5.4
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	5,259,501	+/-21,657	18,940	+/-3,010
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	61.3%	+/-0.2	70.1%	+/-5.2
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	33.1%	+/-0.2	25.7%	+/-5.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	26,679,273	+/-5,961	48,795	+/-5,798
Less than high school diploma	16.7%	+/-0.1	22.4%	+/-3.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20.8%	+/-0.1	23.5%	+/-3.0
Some college or associate's degree	28.9%	+/-0.2	28.1%	+/-4.1
Bachelor's degree	21.1%	+/-0.2	18.7%	+/-3.2
Graduate or professional degree	12.6%	+/-0.1	7.3%	+/-2.6
High school graduate or higher	83.3%	+/-0.1	77.6%	+/-3.3
Male, high school graduate or higher	83.2%	+/-0.2	82.0%	+/-4.4
Female, high school graduate or higher	83.5%	+/-0.2	73.2%	+/-4.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	33.6%	+/-0.2	26.0%	+/-3.5
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	33.4%	+/-0.2	22.6%	+/-4.7
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	33.9%	+/-0.2	29.3%	+/-4.8
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	9,686,735	+/-9,041	28,707	+/-3,422
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	468,957	+/-11,405	3,062	+/-914
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	150,616	+/-7,666	1,089	+/-724
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	32.1%	+/-1.2	35.6%	+/-16.4
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	23,555,045	+/-4,632	37,015	+/-4,464
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	4.9%	+/-0.1	10.6%	+/-2.9
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	21.4%	+/-0.8	7.8%	+/-6.3
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	30,351,316	+/-6,002	63,906	+/-6,748
Civilian veteran	5.2%	+/-0.1	2.2%	+/-1.1

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DISABILITY STATUS				
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	39,046,835	+/-5,485	100,187	+/-10,620
With a disability	10.6%	+/-0.1	8.3%	+/-1.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years				
Total	9,042,605	+/-2,479	37,053	+/-4,972
With a disability	3.3%	+/-0.1	2.5%	+/-1.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years				
Total	24,594,152	+/-7,458	59,615	+/-6,166
With a disability	8.1%	+/-0.1	8.8%	+/-1.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older				
Total	5,410,078	+/-4,040	3,519	+/-988
With a disability	34.7%	+/-0.3	61.0%	+/-13.2
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	39,085,984	+/-10,045	99,322	+/-10,460
Same house	87.0%	+/-0.2	86.7%	+/-3.0
Different house in the U.S.	12.2%	+/-0.2	13.2%	+/-3.0
Same county	8.1%	+/-0.1	9.1%	+/-2.8
Different county	4.1%	+/-0.1	4.2%	+/-1.2
Same state	2.8%	+/-0.1	3.0%	+/-1.1
Different state	1.3%	+/-0.1	1.2%	+/-0.7
Abroad	0.8%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.1
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Native	28,883,239	+/-47,294	70,123	+/-7,761
Male	50.3%	+/-0.1	52.7%	+/-2.6
Female	49.7%	+/-0.1	47.3%	+/-2.6
Foreign born	10,653,414	+/-47,294	30,996	+/-4,271
Male	48.0%	+/-0.2	49.2%	+/-2.7
Female	52.0%	+/-0.2	50.8%	+/-2.7
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	5,500,685	+/-38,345	24,885	+/-3,797
Male	45.9%	+/-0.3	46.8%	+/-3.3
Female	54.1%	+/-0.3	53.2%	+/-3.3
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	5,152,729	+/-43,280	6,111	+/-1,489
Male	50.3%	+/-0.3	59.0%	+/-8.7
Female	49.7%	+/-0.3	41.0%	+/-8.7
Population born outside the United States	10,653,414	+/-47,294	30,996	+/-4,271
Entered 2010 or later	15.4%	+/-0.3	5.5%	+/-2.0
Entered 2000 to 2009	22.2%	+/-0.3	10.9%	+/-4.4
Entered before 2000	62.4%	+/-0.3	83.6%	+/-4.9
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	10,653,414	+/-47,294	30,996	+/-4,271
Europe	6.4%	+/-0.2	N	N
Asia	39.7%	+/-0.2	N	N
Africa	1.7%	+/-0.1	N	N
Oceania	0.9%	+/-0.1	N	N
Latin America	50.0%	+/-0.3	N	N
Northern America	1.2%	+/-0.1	N	N

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LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	37,076,228	+/-3,179	91,501	+/-9,752
English only	55.6%	+/-0.2	18.3%	+/-3.2
Language other than English	44.4%	+/-0.2	81.7%	+/-3.2
Speak English less than "very well"	17.9%	+/-0.1	33.1%	+/-4.3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	31,510,759	+/-11,155	68,740	+/-7,176
In labor force	63.7%	+/-0.1	63.6%	+/-2.6
Civilian labor force	63.3%	+/-0.1	63.4%	+/-2.5
Employed	59.5%	+/-0.1	57.1%	+/-2.8
Unemployed	3.7%	+/-0.1	6.3%	+/-1.7
Unemployment Rate	5.9%	+/-0.1	9.9%	+/-2.6
Armed Forces	0.4%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	36.3%	+/-0.1	36.4%	+/-2.6
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	15,961,340	+/-7,452	33,216	+/-3,968
In labor force	57.5%	+/-0.2	61.0%	+/-4.1
Civilian labor force	57.4%	+/-0.2	61.0%	+/-4.1
Employed	54.0%	+/-0.2	56.2%	+/-4.0
Unemployed	3.4%	+/-0.1	4.7%	+/-1.7
Unemployment Rate	5.9%	+/-0.1	7.7%	+/-2.8
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	18,320,629	+/-48,194	38,407	+/-4,318
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	73.9%	+/-0.2	79.4%	+/-3.5
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	10.0%	+/-0.2	12.7%	+/-2.9
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.0%	+/-0.1	1.9%	+/-1.1
Walked	2.6%	+/-0.1	1.1%	+/-0.7
Other means	2.5%	+/-0.1	1.3%	+/-1.0
Worked at home	6.0%	+/-0.1	3.7%	+/-1.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.8	+/-0.1	23.6	+/-1.2
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	18,757,501	+/-47,615	39,254	+/-4,334
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	38.7%	+/-0.2	31.7%	+/-3.9
Service occupations	18.6%	+/-0.2	22.4%	+/-3.1
Sales and office occupations	22.5%	+/-0.2	27.7%	+/-3.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.1%	+/-0.1	3.7%	+/-1.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.0%	+/-0.1	14.5%	+/-3.0
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	10,142,308	+/-29,712	20,574	+/-2,615
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.9%	+/-0.2	27.3%	+/-4.8
Service occupations	15.8%	+/-0.2	22.6%	+/-4.3
Sales and office occupations	17.1%	+/-0.3	22.5%	+/-4.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15.6%	+/-0.2	7.1%	+/-3.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.6%	+/-0.2	20.5%	+/-4.7
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	8,615,193	+/-32,545	18,680	+/-2,440
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	42.1%	+/-0.3	36.6%	+/-5.9
Service occupations	21.9%	+/-0.3	22.3%	+/-5.4
Sales and office occupations	28.9%	+/-0.3	33.4%	+/-5.8

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Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.4%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-1.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.7%	+/-0.2	7.8%	+/-3.3
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	18,757,501	+/-47,615	39,254	+/-4,334
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.2%	+/-0.1	0.5%	+/-0.3
Construction	6.4%	+/-0.1	0.9%	+/-0.6
Manufacturing	9.1%	+/-0.1	10.9%	+/-2.5
Wholesale trade	2.7%	+/-0.1	2.7%	+/-1.3
Retail trade	10.5%	+/-0.1	12.6%	+/-2.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.4%	+/-0.1	6.4%	+/-1.9
Information	2.9%	+/-0.1	2.0%	+/-1.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.1%	+/-0.1	4.8%	+/-1.8
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	13.5%	+/-0.1	9.8%	+/-2.9
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.1%	+/-0.2	25.0%	+/-3.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	10.4%	+/-0.1	16.2%	+/-3.1
Other services (except public administration)	5.3%	+/-0.1	3.6%	+/-1.7
Public administration	4.3%	+/-0.1	4.8%	+/-1.6
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	18,757,501	+/-47,615	39,254	+/-4,334
Private wage and salary workers	78.4%	+/-0.2	78.1%	+/-4.1
Government workers	13.4%	+/-0.2	17.6%	+/-3.3
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	8.0%	+/-0.1	3.9%	+/-2.2
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.4
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	13,005,097	+/-17,539	19,438	+/-2,260
Median household income (dollars)	71,805	+/-294	59,856	+/-4,426
With earnings	80.8%	+/-0.1	91.7%	+/-3.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	102,434	+/-504	77,532	+/-7,924
With Social Security income	27.7%	+/-0.2	10.8%	+/-3.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,426	+/-95	8,874	+/-1,345
With Supplemental Security Income	6.0%	+/-0.1	16.6%	+/-3.9
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,941	+/-117	10,540	+/-1,470
With cash public assistance income	3.2%	+/-0.1	10.3%	+/-3.0
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,334	+/-118	3,869	+/-849
With retirement income	16.2%	+/-0.1	4.7%	+/-2.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	32,909	+/-407	8,923	+/-4,677
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	8.9%	+/-0.2	27.1%	+/-4.9
Families	8,910,617	+/-24,114	16,144	+/-1,974
Median family income (dollars)	82,009	+/-339	62,424	+/-5,597
Married-couple family	72.4%	+/-0.2	61.7%	+/-7.1
Median income (dollars)	99,515	+/-624	76,501	+/-9,825
Male householder, no spouse present, family	8.7%	+/-0.2	16.6%	+/-4.3
Median income (dollars)	56,609	+/-1,134	54,152	+/-11,007
Female householder, no husband present, family	19.0%	+/-0.2	21.7%	+/-5.8
Median income (dollars)	44,150	+/-741	39,520	+/-19,629
Individuals	39,536,653	*****	101,119	+/-10,645
Per capita income (dollars)	35,046	+/-168	16,522	+/-1,507
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	7,674,784	+/-32,464	13,683	+/-2,127
Female	5,304,908	+/-33,293	11,595	+/-1,838

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Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	78,557	+/-523	45,483	+/-4,608
Female	62,059	+/-351	48,471	+/-6,037
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	52,487	+/-385	37,000	+/-2,363
Female	46,783	+/-256	40,169	+/-6,845
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	39,046,835	+/-5,485	100,187	+/-10,620
With private health insurance	63.6%	+/-0.2	48.8%	+/-4.3
With public coverage	38.4%	+/-0.2	49.2%	+/-4.3
No health insurance coverage	7.2%	+/-0.1	8.0%	+/-2.1
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	9.6%	+/-0.2	20.7%	+/-4.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	14.5%	+/-0.3	23.6%	+/-5.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	11.7%	+/-0.6	14.8%	+/-12.2
Married-couple family	5.8%	+/-0.2	17.0%	+/-5.6
With related children of the householder under 18 years	8.1%	+/-0.3	17.9%	+/-6.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	5.2%	+/-0.5	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	22.9%	+/-0.6	32.8%	+/-13.0
With related children of the householder under 18 years	32.7%	+/-0.9	37.8%	+/-16.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	35.0%	+/-1.8	N	N
All people	13.3%	+/-0.2	19.0%	+/-4.3
Under 18 years	18.1%	+/-0.4	25.8%	+/-6.8
Related children of the householder under 18 years	17.8%	+/-0.4	25.8%	+/-6.8
Related children of the householder under 5 years	18.8%	+/-0.6	23.9%	+/-7.7
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	17.4%	+/-0.4	26.5%	+/-8.1
18 years and over	11.9%	+/-0.2	15.1%	+/-3.3
18 to 64 years	12.2%	+/-0.2	14.9%	+/-3.3
65 years and over	10.2%	+/-0.2	19.2%	+/-12.9
People in families	10.6%	+/-0.2	18.4%	+/-4.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.5%	+/-0.3	26.6%	+/-7.9
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	13,005,097	+/-17,539	19,438	+/-2,260
Owner-occupied housing units	54.8%	+/-0.2	41.9%	+/-5.3
Renter-occupied housing units	45.2%	+/-0.2	58.1%	+/-5.3
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.03	+/-0.01	6.00	+/-0.50
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.91	+/-0.01	4.33	+/-0.43
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Occupied housing units	13,005,097	+/-17,539	19,438	+/-2,260
1-unit, detached or attached	65.5%	+/-0.2	69.1%	+/-5.3
2 to 4 units	7.8%	+/-0.1	10.4%	+/-3.4
5 or more units	23.2%	+/-0.1	18.3%	+/-4.2
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	3.5%	+/-0.1	2.2%	+/-1.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Occupied housing units	13,005,097	+/-17,539	19,438	+/-2,260
Built 2014 or later	1.6%	+/-0.1	2.1%	+/-1.8
Built 2010 to 2013	1.8%	+/-0.1	4.5%	+/-2.1
Built 2000 to 2009	11.2%	+/-0.1	20.4%	+/-4.6
Built 1980 to 1999	26.0%	+/-0.2	32.8%	+/-5.2
Built 1960 to 1979	30.7%	+/-0.2	21.5%	+/-4.4
Built 1940 to 1959	19.6%	+/-0.2	17.2%	+/-4.5

Subject	California			
	Total population		Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Built 1939 or earlier	9.1%	+/-0.1	1.4%	+/-1.5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	13,005,097	+/-17,539	19,438	+/-2,260
None	7.0%	+/-0.1	5.6%	+/-2.7
1 or more	93.0%	+/-0.1	94.4%	+/-2.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	13,005,097	+/-17,539	19,438	+/-2,260
Gas	67.6%	+/-0.2	58.1%	+/-5.7
Electricity	26.5%	+/-0.2	37.8%	+/-5.4
All other fuels	2.7%	+/-0.1	1.9%	+/-2.1
No fuel used	3.1%	+/-0.1	2.3%	+/-2.0
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	13,005,097	+/-17,539	19,438	+/-2,260
No telephone service available	1.2%	+/-0.1	1.3%	+/-1.2
1.01 or more occupants per room	8.3%	+/-0.1	24.0%	+/-4.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	4,998,509	+/-25,090	6,765	+/-1,269
Less than 30 percent	61.6%	+/-0.3	76.1%	+/-7.4
30 percent or more	38.4%	+/-0.3	23.9%	+/-7.4
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Owner-occupied housing units	7,125,090	+/-26,839	8,143	+/-1,384
Median value (dollars)	509,400	+/-2,199	274,600	+/-22,839
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,269	+/-7	1,674	+/-212
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	573	+/-4	582	+/-99
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	5,588,574	+/-27,789	10,961	+/-1,654
Less than 30 percent	44.8%	+/-0.3	53.8%	+/-8.2
30 percent or more	55.2%	+/-0.3	46.2%	+/-8.2
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	5,697,421	+/-26,766	11,076	+/-1,658
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,447	+/-5	1,097	+/-89
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	13,005,097	+/-17,539	19,438	+/-2,260
With a computer	93.5%	+/-0.1	96.8%	+/-2.0
With a broadband Internet subscription	87.7%	+/-0.1	91.5%	+/-3.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

While the 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.