



S0201 | SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

2015 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	California			
	Total population		Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED				
Total population	39,144,818	*****	101,901	+/-9,050
One race	95.5%	+/-0.1	N	N
Two races	4.1%	+/-0.1	N	N
Three races	0.4%	+/-0.1	N	N
Four or more races	0.0%	+/-0.1	N	N
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	39,144,818	*****	101,901	+/-9,050
Male	49.7%	+/-0.1	49.3%	+/-1.7
Female	50.3%	+/-0.1	50.7%	+/-1.7
Under 5 years	6.4%	+/-0.1	11.6%	+/-1.3
5 to 17 years	16.9%	+/-0.1	28.0%	+/-2.1
18 to 24 years	10.1%	+/-0.1	14.3%	+/-1.4
25 to 34 years	14.9%	+/-0.1	21.9%	+/-2.4
35 to 44 years	13.3%	+/-0.1	10.0%	+/-1.6
45 to 54 years	13.4%	+/-0.1	5.8%	+/-1.1
55 to 64 years	11.8%	+/-0.1	4.1%	+/-1.0
65 to 74 years	7.6%	+/-0.1	2.5%	+/-0.9
75 years and over	5.6%	+/-0.1	1.8%	+/-0.6
Median age (years)	36.2	+/-0.1	23.1	+/-1.0
18 years and over	76.7%	+/-0.1	60.3%	+/-2.3
21 years and over	72.5%	+/-0.1	54.4%	+/-2.4
62 years and over	16.4%	+/-0.1	5.0%	+/-1.1
65 years and over	13.3%	+/-0.1	4.3%	+/-1.1
Under 18 years	9,116,418	+/-2,535	40,411	+/-4,446
Male	51.0%	+/-0.1	50.6%	+/-3.5
Female	49.0%	+/-0.1	49.4%	+/-3.5
18 years and over	30,028,400	+/-2,535	61,490	+/-5,725

Subject	California			
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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Male	49.2%	+/-0.1	48.5%	+/-2.3
Female	50.8%	+/-0.1	51.5%	+/-2.3
18 to 34 years	9,775,849	+/-5,754	36,885	+/-3,884
Male	51.5%	+/-0.1	49.7%	+/-3.2
Female	48.5%	+/-0.1	50.3%	+/-3.2
35 to 64 years	15,062,993	+/-5,628	20,253	+/-2,720
Male	49.5%	+/-0.1	45.8%	+/-3.4
Female	50.5%	+/-0.1	54.2%	+/-3.4
65 years and over	5,189,558	+/-2,790	4,352	+/-1,059
Male	44.3%	+/-0.1	50.6%	+/-7.5
Female	55.7%	+/-0.1	49.4%	+/-7.5
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	38,323,824	*****	100,888	+/-9,077
Householder or spouse	50.2%	+/-0.1	27.5%	+/-1.5
Child	31.8%	+/-0.1	50.3%	+/-2.8
Other relatives	10.6%	+/-0.1	15.1%	+/-3.0
Nonrelatives	7.4%	+/-0.1	7.1%	+/-1.7
Unmarried partner	2.3%	+/-0.1	3.8%	+/-1.1
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	12,896,357	+/-19,487	18,221	+/-1,746
Family households	68.5%	+/-0.2	84.3%	+/-4.9
With own children of the householder under 18 years	30.8%	+/-0.2	63.2%	+/-4.8
Married-couple family	49.2%	+/-0.2	50.1%	+/-5.3
With own children of the householder under 18 years	21.6%	+/-0.1	38.8%	+/-5.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	13.3%	+/-0.1	19.3%	+/-4.2
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.6%	+/-0.1	14.4%	+/-3.8
Nonfamily households	31.5%	+/-0.2	15.7%	+/-4.9
Male householder	14.9%	+/-0.1	7.2%	+/-3.2
Living alone	10.8%	+/-0.1	4.4%	+/-2.3
Not living alone	4.1%	+/-0.1	2.8%	+/-1.8
Female householder	16.6%	+/-0.1	8.5%	+/-4.1
Living alone	13.3%	+/-0.1	3.3%	+/-2.0
Not living alone	3.3%	+/-0.1	5.2%	+/-3.7
Average household size	2.97	+/-0.01	5.33	+/-0.31
Average family size	3.56	+/-0.01	5.75	+/-0.32
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	31,576,740	+/-3,429	67,643	+/-6,191
Now married, except separated	46.2%	+/-0.2	38.3%	+/-3.0
Widowed	5.0%	+/-0.1	3.1%	+/-0.9
Divorced	9.5%	+/-0.1	4.0%	+/-1.3
Separated	2.2%	+/-0.1	1.3%	+/-0.8
Never married	37.1%	+/-0.1	53.3%	+/-2.6
Male 15 years and over	15,576,921	+/-4,371	32,856	+/-3,329
Now married, except separated	47.5%	+/-0.2	37.3%	+/-3.2
Widowed	2.1%	+/-0.1	1.7%	+/-1.2
Divorced	8.0%	+/-0.1	2.5%	+/-1.3
Separated	1.8%	+/-0.1	1.2%	+/-0.8

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Never married	40.6%	+/-0.2	57.2%	+/-3.6
Female 15 years and over	15,999,819	+/-3,197	34,787	+/-3,488
Now married, except separated	45.0%	+/-0.2	39.2%	+/-4.1
Widowed	7.8%	+/-0.1	4.4%	+/-1.5
Divorced	11.0%	+/-0.1	5.4%	+/-2.0
Separated	2.6%	+/-0.1	1.4%	+/-1.0
Never married	33.6%	+/-0.1	49.5%	+/-3.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	10,484,707	+/-27,485	41,425	+/-4,604
Nursery school, preschool	5.7%	+/-0.1	3.1%	+/-1.2
Kindergarten	5.0%	+/-0.1	7.5%	+/-2.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.2%	+/-0.2	40.8%	+/-4.0
High school (grades 9-12)	20.6%	+/-0.1	21.1%	+/-3.0
College or graduate school	30.5%	+/-0.2	27.6%	+/-3.2
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	5,208,812	+/-21,701	20,172	+/-2,613
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	65.7%	+/-0.3	70.5%	+/-4.5
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	28.3%	+/-0.3	24.6%	+/-4.6
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	5,275,895	+/-17,401	21,253	+/-2,704
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	62.0%	+/-0.2	68.3%	+/-5.0
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	32.6%	+/-0.2	30.4%	+/-5.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	26,085,263	+/-4,915	46,956	+/-4,604
Less than high school diploma	17.8%	+/-0.1	29.0%	+/-3.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20.8%	+/-0.1	22.1%	+/-4.1
Some college or associate's degree	29.1%	+/-0.2	30.0%	+/-3.7
Bachelor's degree	20.3%	+/-0.1	15.2%	+/-2.5
Graduate or professional degree	12.0%	+/-0.1	3.7%	+/-1.4
High school graduate or higher	82.2%	+/-0.1	71.0%	+/-3.6
Male, high school graduate or higher	81.8%	+/-0.2	69.8%	+/-5.0
Female, high school graduate or higher	82.5%	+/-0.2	72.2%	+/-4.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	32.3%	+/-0.1	18.9%	+/-2.9
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	32.3%	+/-0.2	15.6%	+/-3.5
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	32.2%	+/-0.2	22.1%	+/-3.9
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	9,677,065	+/-8,920	29,409	+/-3,057
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	478,813	+/-12,151	2,350	+/-727
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	162,084	+/-7,694	874	+/-456
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	33.9%	+/-1.2	37.2%	+/-17.0
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	23,088,301	+/-3,792	32,328	+/-3,231
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	5.0%	+/-0.1	12.0%	+/-3.1
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	23.5%	+/-0.6	7.3%	+/-5.7
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	29,905,521	+/-5,190	61,436	+/-5,744
Civilian veteran	5.5%	+/-0.1	1.8%	+/-0.7
DISABILITY STATUS				

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Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	38,649,621	+/-4,947	101,333	+/-9,048
With a disability	10.6%	+/-0.1	8.6%	+/-1.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	9,103,139	+/-2,652	40,411	+/-4,446
With a disability	3.1%	+/-0.1	3.2%	+/-1.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	24,451,851	+/-6,261	56,570	+/-5,572
With a disability	8.3%	+/-0.1	8.7%	+/-2.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	5,094,631	+/-3,307	4,352	+/-1,059
With a disability	35.3%	+/-0.3	57.7%	+/-12.4
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	38,675,135	+/-11,051	100,130	+/-8,989
Same house	86.5%	+/-0.1	82.4%	+/-4.1
Different house in the U.S.	12.6%	+/-0.1	17.5%	+/-4.0
Same county	8.6%	+/-0.1	12.5%	+/-3.4
Different county	4.1%	+/-0.1	4.9%	+/-2.1
Same state	2.8%	+/-0.1	4.5%	+/-2.1
Different state	1.3%	+/-0.1	0.5%	+/-0.4
Abroad	0.9%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.2
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Native	28,456,482	+/-47,464	67,013	+/-6,074
Male	50.2%	+/-0.1	49.6%	+/-2.3
Female	49.8%	+/-0.1	50.4%	+/-2.3
Foreign born	10,688,336	+/-47,464	34,888	+/-3,815
Male	48.2%	+/-0.2	48.8%	+/-3.0
Female	51.8%	+/-0.2	51.2%	+/-3.0
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	5,314,136	+/-35,573	28,539	+/-3,126
Male	45.9%	+/-0.3	48.0%	+/-3.6
Female	54.1%	+/-0.3	52.0%	+/-3.6
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	5,374,200	+/-44,979	6,349	+/-1,526
Male	50.5%	+/-0.3	52.7%	+/-9.1
Female	49.5%	+/-0.3	47.3%	+/-9.1
Population born outside the United States	10,688,336	+/-47,464	34,888	+/-3,815
Entered 2010 or later	11.2%	+/-0.2	4.4%	+/-1.6
Entered 2000 to 2009	23.7%	+/-0.3	18.5%	+/-5.4
Entered before 2000	65.0%	+/-0.3	77.1%	+/-5.3
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	10,688,122	+/-47,451	34,888	+/-3,815
Europe	6.4%	+/-0.1	N	N
Asia	38.6%	+/-0.2	N	N
Africa	1.8%	+/-0.1	N	N
Oceania	0.7%	+/-0.1	N	N
Latin America	51.2%	+/-0.2	N	N
Northern America	1.3%	+/-0.1	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				

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Population 5 years and over	36,637,169	+/-2,615	90,030	+/-7,888
English only	55.4%	+/-0.1	17.0%	+/-3.1
Language other than English	44.6%	+/-0.1	83.0%	+/-3.1
Speak English less than "very well"	18.6%	+/-0.1	32.8%	+/-2.8
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	31,068,647	+/-10,008	65,321	+/-6,016
In labor force	63.0%	+/-0.1	63.3%	+/-2.9
Civilian labor force	62.6%	+/-0.1	63.2%	+/-2.9
Employed	58.1%	+/-0.1	55.8%	+/-2.8
Unemployed	4.6%	+/-0.1	7.4%	+/-2.0
Unemployment Rate	7.3%	+/-0.1	11.7%	+/-3.0
Armed Forces	0.4%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	37.0%	+/-0.1	36.7%	+/-2.9
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	15,746,841	+/-6,553	33,540	+/-3,474
In labor force	56.9%	+/-0.2	59.5%	+/-3.6
Civilian labor force	56.8%	+/-0.2	59.5%	+/-3.6
Employed	52.5%	+/-0.2	54.5%	+/-3.8
Unemployed	4.2%	+/-0.1	5.1%	+/-2.1
Unemployment Rate	7.4%	+/-0.2	8.6%	+/-3.4
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	17,633,846	+/-45,164	35,950	+/-3,709
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	73.9%	+/-0.2	78.4%	+/-3.9
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	10.0%	+/-0.1	13.2%	+/-3.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.2%	+/-0.1	0.9%	+/-0.7
Walked	2.7%	+/-0.1	1.8%	+/-1.2
Other means	2.6%	+/-0.1	2.0%	+/-1.2
Worked at home	5.5%	+/-0.1	3.7%	+/-1.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.9	+/-0.1	24.6	+/-2.0
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	18,045,450	+/-43,228	36,461	+/-3,798
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	37.7%	+/-0.2	27.7%	+/-3.5
Service occupations	18.7%	+/-0.2	26.0%	+/-4.5
Sales and office occupations	22.9%	+/-0.2	25.5%	+/-4.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.4%	+/-0.1	4.1%	+/-2.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.2%	+/-0.1	16.7%	+/-2.9
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	9,771,350	+/-27,803	18,198	+/-2,339
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.3%	+/-0.2	20.6%	+/-4.1
Service occupations	15.6%	+/-0.2	26.9%	+/-5.7
Sales and office occupations	17.1%	+/-0.2	19.6%	+/-4.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.0%	+/-0.2	8.2%	+/-3.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.9%	+/-0.2	24.7%	+/-4.6
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	8,274,100	+/-32,220	18,263	+/-2,080
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	40.6%	+/-0.3	34.8%	+/-5.3
Service occupations	22.3%	+/-0.2	25.1%	+/-5.7
Sales and office occupations	29.8%	+/-0.3	31.4%	+/-5.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.5%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.9

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Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.7%	+/-0.1	8.8%	+/-3.4
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	18,045,450	+/-43,228	36,461	+/-3,798
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.5%	+/-0.1	1.6%	+/-1.3
Construction	6.2%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.2
Manufacturing	9.5%	+/-0.1	13.6%	+/-3.4
Wholesale trade	2.9%	+/-0.1	4.9%	+/-1.9
Retail trade	10.8%	+/-0.1	13.1%	+/-2.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.0%	+/-0.1	1.7%	+/-1.0
Information	2.9%	+/-0.1	2.0%	+/-1.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.0%	+/-0.1	3.7%	+/-1.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	13.2%	+/-0.1	7.8%	+/-2.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	20.8%	+/-0.2	23.1%	+/-3.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	10.5%	+/-0.1	17.2%	+/-3.6
Other services (except public administration)	5.3%	+/-0.1	3.8%	+/-1.5
Public administration	4.3%	+/-0.1	7.3%	+/-2.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	18,045,450	+/-43,228	36,461	+/-3,798
Private wage and salary workers	78.4%	+/-0.2	78.0%	+/-3.6
Government workers	13.3%	+/-0.1	18.5%	+/-3.5
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	8.2%	+/-0.1	3.5%	+/-1.8
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.5
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2015 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	12,896,357	+/-19,487	18,221	+/-1,746
Median household income (dollars)	64,500	+/-395	50,040	+/-6,804
With earnings	80.5%	+/-0.1	90.6%	+/-3.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	91,718	+/-409	61,436	+/-6,006
With Social Security income	27.4%	+/-0.1	11.5%	+/-3.0
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,861	+/-85	9,778	+/-1,311
With Supplemental Security Income	6.3%	+/-0.1	17.8%	+/-4.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,760	+/-82	10,965	+/-1,180
With cash public assistance income	3.5%	+/-0.1	10.9%	+/-3.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,525	+/-94	4,823	+/-1,246
With retirement income	16.1%	+/-0.1	3.5%	+/-1.6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	30,503	+/-397	10,239	+/-5,713
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	9.7%	+/-0.1	31.4%	+/-4.8
Families	8,835,906	+/-26,617	15,361	+/-1,587
Median family income (dollars)	73,581	+/-579	46,264	+/-9,456
Married-couple family	71.8%	+/-0.2	59.4%	+/-5.5
Median income (dollars)	90,031	+/-553	65,448	+/-19,672
Male householder, no spouse present, family	8.8%	+/-0.2	17.7%	+/-4.8
Median income (dollars)	50,820	+/-719	41,820	+/-12,147
Female householder, no husband present, family	19.4%	+/-0.2	22.9%	+/-4.8
Median income (dollars)	38,817	+/-628	22,371	+/-8,993
Individuals	39,144,818	*****	101,901	+/-9,050
Per capita income (dollars)	31,587	+/-129	12,357	+/-887
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	7,299,211	+/-34,749	11,556	+/-1,774
Female	5,038,359	+/-28,502	10,643	+/-1,709
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				

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Male	72,875	+/-396	39,946	+/-2,977
Female	57,276	+/-339	40,302	+/-4,937
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	50,562	+/-148	35,592	+/-3,140
Female	43,335	+/-687	30,603	+/-3,390
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	38,649,621	+/-4,947	101,333	+/-9,048
With private health insurance	62.5%	+/-0.2	42.3%	+/-4.8
With public coverage	38.0%	+/-0.2	53.7%	+/-5.0
No health insurance coverage	8.6%	+/-0.1	7.9%	+/-2.8
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	11.3%	+/-0.2	31.2%	+/-6.0
With related children of the householder under 18 years	17.0%	+/-0.3	34.8%	+/-6.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	14.0%	+/-0.6	30.5%	+/-17.5
Married-couple family	6.7%	+/-0.2	26.2%	+/-7.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	9.7%	+/-0.3	29.8%	+/-8.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	6.3%	+/-0.5	23.3%	+/-20.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	26.6%	+/-0.6	51.6%	+/-14.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	37.0%	+/-0.8	53.3%	+/-15.6
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	38.7%	+/-2.0	100.0%	+/-50.0
All people	15.3%	+/-0.2	30.5%	+/-4.8
Under 18 years	21.2%	+/-0.3	36.9%	+/-6.7
Related children of the householder under 18 years	20.8%	+/-0.3	36.7%	+/-6.7
Related children of the householder under 5 years	22.2%	+/-0.5	36.5%	+/-8.9
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	20.3%	+/-0.4	36.8%	+/-7.2
18 years and over	13.6%	+/-0.2	26.2%	+/-4.5
18 to 64 years	14.3%	+/-0.2	27.3%	+/-4.7
65 years and over	9.9%	+/-0.2	12.2%	+/-8.2
People in families	12.6%	+/-0.2	29.6%	+/-5.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	27.6%	+/-0.4	38.6%	+/-10.4
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	12,896,357	+/-19,487	18,221	+/-1,746
Owner-occupied housing units	53.6%	+/-0.2	35.7%	+/-5.0
Renter-occupied housing units	46.4%	+/-0.2	64.3%	+/-5.0
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.01	+/-0.01	5.96	+/-0.52
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.93	+/-0.01	4.98	+/-0.41
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Occupied housing units	12,896,357	+/-19,487	18,221	+/-1,746
1-unit, detached or attached	65.0%	+/-0.2	69.3%	+/-5.7
2 to 4 units	8.0%	+/-0.1	13.6%	+/-4.3
5 or more units	23.3%	+/-0.2	15.2%	+/-4.5
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	3.6%	+/-0.1	1.9%	+/-1.5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Occupied housing units	12,896,357	+/-19,487	18,221	+/-1,746
Built 2014 or later	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.6%	+/-0.7
Built 2010 to 2013	1.7%	+/-0.1	3.2%	+/-1.9
Built 2000 to 2009	11.3%	+/-0.1	19.4%	+/-4.5
Built 1980 to 1999	26.2%	+/-0.2	28.9%	+/-4.9
Built 1960 to 1979	31.4%	+/-0.2	25.4%	+/-5.4
Built 1940 to 1959	20.0%	+/-0.1	16.9%	+/-4.0
Built 1939 or earlier	9.2%	+/-0.1	5.7%	+/-3.5

Subject	California			
	Total population		Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	12,896,357	+/-19,487	18,221	+/-1,746
None	7.5%	+/-0.1	5.6%	+/-2.3
1 or more	92.5%	+/-0.1	94.4%	+/-2.3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	12,896,357	+/-19,487	18,221	+/-1,746
Gas	67.1%	+/-0.2	68.1%	+/-4.8
Electricity	26.6%	+/-0.2	30.5%	+/-4.6
All other fuels	2.6%	+/-0.1	0.8%	+/-0.7
No fuel used	3.7%	+/-0.1	0.6%	+/-0.5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	12,896,357	+/-19,487	18,221	+/-1,746
No telephone service available	2.2%	+/-0.1	2.9%	+/-1.9
1.01 or more occupants per room	8.4%	+/-0.1	29.4%	+/-4.6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	4,891,453	+/-27,702	5,154	+/-900
Less than 30 percent	60.5%	+/-0.4	62.4%	+/-9.0
30 percent or more	39.5%	+/-0.4	37.6%	+/-9.0
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Owner-occupied housing units	6,910,823	+/-27,840	6,511	+/-1,031
Median value (dollars)	449,100	+/-1,441	205,600	+/-15,893
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,123	+/-8	1,368	+/-192
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	524	+/-4	504	+/-96
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	5,680,411	+/-27,297	11,242	+/-1,504
Less than 30 percent	44.2%	+/-0.3	53.1%	+/-7.8
30 percent or more	55.8%	+/-0.3	46.9%	+/-7.8
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	5,791,091	+/-27,078	11,413	+/-1,512
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,311	+/-5	981	+/-118
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	12,896,357	+/-19,487	18,221	+/-1,746
With a computer	89.7%	+/-0.1	93.2%	+/-3.0
With a broadband Internet subscription	81.3%	+/-0.2	78.0%	+/-4.8

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

Due to methodological changes to data collection that began in data year 2013, comparisons of language estimates from that point to estimates from 2013 forward should be made with caution. For more information, see: Language User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <http://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See http://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to a DSL, cable, fiberoptic, mobile broadband, satellite, or fixed wireless subscription.

While the 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.