



S0201

SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

**Tell us what you think.** Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	United States			
	Total population		Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>				
Total population	323,127,515	*****	296,890	+/-14,457
One race	96.8%	+/-0.1	96.4%	+/-0.8
Two races	2.9%	+/-0.1	3.3%	+/-0.8
Three races	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.2
Four or more races	0.0%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.1
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	323,127,515	*****	296,890	+/-14,457
Male	49.2%	+/-0.1	51.3%	+/-1.2
Female	50.8%	+/-0.1	48.7%	+/-1.2
Under 5 years	6.1%	+/-0.1	11.7%	+/-0.8
5 to 17 years	16.7%	+/-0.1	25.7%	+/-1.1
18 to 24 years	9.6%	+/-0.1	14.8%	+/-1.1
25 to 34 years	13.7%	+/-0.1	23.0%	+/-1.4
35 to 44 years	12.6%	+/-0.1	10.6%	+/-0.9
45 to 54 years	13.2%	+/-0.1	6.5%	+/-0.7
55 to 64 years	12.8%	+/-0.1	4.3%	+/-0.6
65 to 74 years	8.9%	+/-0.1	2.1%	+/-0.4
75 years and over	6.4%	+/-0.1	1.3%	+/-0.4
Median age (years)	37.9	+/-0.1	24.0	+/-0.6
18 years and over	77.2%	+/-0.1	62.6%	+/-1.4
21 years and over	73.1%	+/-0.1	56.7%	+/-1.3
62 years and over	18.8%	+/-0.1	4.5%	+/-0.7
65 years and over	15.2%	+/-0.1	3.5%	+/-0.6
Under 18 years	73,637,743	+/-33,343	111,069	+/-7,050

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Male	51.2%	+/-0.1	51.8%	+/-2.5
Female	48.8%	+/-0.1	48.2%	+/-2.5
18 years and over	249,489,772	+/-33,337	185,821	+/-9,597
Male	48.7%	+/-0.1	51.0%	+/-1.4
Female	51.3%	+/-0.1	49.0%	+/-1.4
18 to 34 years	75,404,540	+/-37,806	112,070	+/-6,243
Male	50.8%	+/-0.1	50.6%	+/-1.9
Female	49.2%	+/-0.1	49.4%	+/-1.9
35 to 64 years	124,870,067	+/-48,134	63,422	+/-4,867
Male	49.1%	+/-0.1	52.7%	+/-2.0
Female	50.9%	+/-0.1	47.3%	+/-2.0
65 years and over	49,215,165	+/-22,133	10,329	+/-1,781
Male	44.2%	+/-0.1	44.1%	+/-6.0
Female	55.8%	+/-0.1	55.9%	+/-6.0
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	315,047,636	*****	292,832	+/-14,435
Householder or spouse	55.8%	+/-0.1	31.4%	+/-1.0
Child	30.3%	+/-0.1	48.1%	+/-1.5
Other relatives	7.6%	+/-0.1	14.5%	+/-1.6
Nonrelatives	6.3%	+/-0.1	6.0%	+/-0.7
Unmarried partner	2.3%	+/-0.1	3.4%	+/-0.6
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Households	118,860,065	+/-154,606	60,272	+/-3,564
Family households	65.4%	+/-0.1	84.4%	+/-2.4
With own children of the householder under 18 years	27.6%	+/-0.1	57.7%	+/-2.9
Married-couple family	47.9%	+/-0.1	51.3%	+/-3.2
With own children of the householder under 18 years	18.7%	+/-0.1	37.3%	+/-3.0
Female householder, no husband present, family	12.6%	+/-0.1	17.0%	+/-2.3
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.7%	+/-0.1	11.9%	+/-2.2
Nonfamily households	34.6%	+/-0.1	15.6%	+/-2.4
Male householder	16.2%	+/-0.1	7.5%	+/-1.7
Living alone	12.5%	+/-0.1	4.8%	+/-1.4
Not living alone	3.7%	+/-0.1	2.7%	+/-0.9
Female householder	18.4%	+/-0.1	8.0%	+/-1.8
Living alone	15.5%	+/-0.1	4.2%	+/-1.5
Not living alone	2.9%	+/-0.1	3.8%	+/-1.0
Average household size	2.65	+/-0.01	4.70	+/-0.15
Average family size	3.27	+/-0.01	5.07	+/-0.18
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Population 15 years and over	262,140,054	+/-41,084	202,691	+/-10,574
Now married, except separated	47.5%	+/-0.1	39.2%	+/-2.1
Widowed	5.8%	+/-0.1	2.9%	+/-0.7
Divorced	11.0%	+/-0.1	4.2%	+/-0.8
Separated	2.0%	+/-0.1	2.2%	+/-0.5
Never married	33.7%	+/-0.1	51.6%	+/-1.8
Male 15 years and over	127,863,548	+/-30,127	102,817	+/-5,994

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Now married, except separated	49.1%	+/-0.1	37.3%	+/-2.3
Widowed	2.6%	+/-0.1	1.7%	+/-0.6
Divorced	9.7%	+/-0.1	4.0%	+/-1.1
Separated	1.7%	+/-0.1	1.9%	+/-0.5
Never married	36.9%	+/-0.1	55.1%	+/-2.2
Female 15 years and over	134,276,506	+/-25,389	99,874	+/-5,889
Now married, except separated	46.0%	+/-0.1	41.1%	+/-2.5
Widowed	8.8%	+/-0.1	4.1%	+/-1.1
Divorced	12.3%	+/-0.1	4.5%	+/-1.1
Separated	2.3%	+/-0.1	2.4%	+/-0.8
Never married	30.6%	+/-0.1	47.9%	+/-2.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	81,572,277	+/-92,069	116,311	+/-7,591
Nursery school, preschool	6.0%	+/-0.1	4.7%	+/-1.0
Kindergarten	5.0%	+/-0.1	5.6%	+/-0.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	40.3%	+/-0.1	40.0%	+/-2.2
High school (grades 9-12)	21.0%	+/-0.1	20.5%	+/-2.1
College or graduate school	27.7%	+/-0.1	29.2%	+/-2.1
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	40,425,306	+/-64,073	58,333	+/-4,598
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	68.6%	+/-0.1	69.4%	+/-3.0
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	25.1%	+/-0.1	26.4%	+/-3.1
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	41,146,971	+/-59,608	57,978	+/-4,588
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	64.0%	+/-0.1	62.8%	+/-2.8
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	30.3%	+/-0.1	32.1%	+/-2.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	218,475,480	+/-68,613	141,916	+/-7,715
Less than high school diploma	12.5%	+/-0.1	26.5%	+/-2.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	27.2%	+/-0.1	25.6%	+/-1.9
Some college or associate's degree	29.0%	+/-0.1	29.9%	+/-2.3
Bachelor's degree	19.3%	+/-0.1	13.9%	+/-1.6
Graduate or professional degree	11.9%	+/-0.1	4.1%	+/-0.9
High school graduate or higher	87.5%	+/-0.1	73.5%	+/-2.2
Male, high school graduate or higher	86.7%	+/-0.1	77.6%	+/-2.5
Female, high school graduate or higher	88.1%	+/-0.1	69.4%	+/-2.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	31.3%	+/-0.1	18.0%	+/-1.8
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	30.8%	+/-0.1	16.4%	+/-2.2
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	31.7%	+/-0.1	19.6%	+/-2.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Women 15 to 50 years	76,483,611	+/-31,069	84,941	+/-5,188
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	3,946,903	+/-36,746	7,931	+/-1,419
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,380,924	+/-19,080	2,608	+/-803
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	35.0%	+/-0.4	32.9%	+/-9.0
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>				
Population 30 years and over	195,787,513	+/-58,588	104,283	+/-6,328
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	3.7%	+/-0.1	9.1%	+/-1.5
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	34.7%	+/-0.4	9.4%	+/-3.7
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				

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Civilian population 18 years and over	248,478,651	+/-32,612	185,259	+/-9,539
Civilian veteran	7.4%	+/-0.1	1.8%	+/-0.6
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>				
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	318,175,867	+/-15,067	294,954	+/-14,363
With a disability	12.8%	+/-0.1	7.5%	+/-0.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	73,503,793	+/-33,635	111,069	+/-7,050
With a disability	4.3%	+/-0.1	2.3%	+/-0.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	196,766,286	+/-24,275	173,722	+/-9,185
With a disability	10.6%	+/-0.1	8.3%	+/-1.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	47,905,788	+/-21,613	10,163	+/-1,787
With a disability	35.2%	+/-0.1	51.1%	+/-9.9
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	319,361,956	+/-30,974	289,613	+/-14,051
Same house	85.4%	+/-0.1	81.7%	+/-2.1
Different house in the U.S.	13.9%	+/-0.1	18.1%	+/-2.1
Same county	8.3%	+/-0.1	11.0%	+/-1.9
Different county	5.6%	+/-0.1	7.1%	+/-1.3
Same state	3.2%	+/-0.1	5.0%	+/-1.2
Different state	2.4%	+/-0.1	2.1%	+/-0.8
Abroad	0.7%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Native	279,388,170	+/-129,845	193,854	+/-10,257
Male	49.3%	+/-0.1	51.9%	+/-1.6
Female	50.7%	+/-0.1	48.1%	+/-1.6
Foreign born	43,739,345	+/-129,849	103,036	+/-6,915
Male	48.5%	+/-0.1	50.2%	+/-1.8
Female	51.5%	+/-0.1	49.8%	+/-1.8
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	21,238,372	+/-80,462	80,376	+/-5,839
Male	45.9%	+/-0.1	50.4%	+/-2.4
Female	54.1%	+/-0.1	49.6%	+/-2.4
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	22,500,973	+/-129,193	22,660	+/-3,776
Male	51.0%	+/-0.2	49.5%	+/-5.0
Female	49.0%	+/-0.2	50.5%	+/-5.0
Population born outside the United States	43,739,345	+/-129,849	103,036	+/-6,915
Entered 2010 or later	18.6%	+/-0.1	7.8%	+/-1.7
Entered 2000 to 2009	26.7%	+/-0.2	16.0%	+/-2.6
Entered before 2000	54.7%	+/-0.2	76.2%	+/-2.9
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	43,738,901	+/-129,852	103,036	+/-6,915
Europe	10.9%	+/-0.1	N	N
Asia	30.8%	+/-0.1	N	N
Africa	4.9%	+/-0.1	N	N
Oceania	0.6%	+/-0.1	N	N
Latin America	51.0%	+/-0.1	N	N

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Northern America	1.8%	+/-0.1	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>				
Population 5 years and over	303,328,961	+/-21,564	262,252	+/-13,205
English only	78.4%	+/-0.1	17.4%	+/-1.7
Language other than English	21.6%	+/-0.1	82.6%	+/-1.7
Speak English less than "very well"	8.6%	+/-0.1	33.4%	+/-2.2
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	257,950,721	+/-46,662	197,116	+/-10,185
In labor force	63.1%	+/-0.1	67.4%	+/-2.0
Civilian labor force	62.8%	+/-0.1	67.1%	+/-2.0
Employed	59.1%	+/-0.1	63.2%	+/-2.0
Unemployed	3.6%	+/-0.1	3.9%	+/-0.7
Unemployment Rate	5.8%	+/-0.1	5.9%	+/-1.1
Armed Forces	0.4%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	36.9%	+/-0.1	32.6%	+/-2.0
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
Population 16 years and over	132,227,193	+/-30,344	96,976	+/-5,661
In labor force	58.2%	+/-0.1	65.2%	+/-2.5
Civilian labor force	58.1%	+/-0.1	65.2%	+/-2.5
Employed	54.8%	+/-0.1	61.3%	+/-2.5
Unemployed	3.3%	+/-0.1	3.9%	+/-1.0
Unemployment Rate	5.6%	+/-0.1	6.0%	+/-1.5
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	150,377,159	+/-147,166	122,828	+/-6,692
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	76.3%	+/-0.1	75.7%	+/-2.1
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	9.0%	+/-0.1	17.9%	+/-2.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.1%	+/-0.1	1.6%	+/-0.5
Walked	2.7%	+/-0.1	1.4%	+/-0.4
Other means	1.8%	+/-0.1	1.0%	+/-0.4
Worked at home	5.0%	+/-0.1	2.4%	+/-0.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.6	+/-0.1	24.2	+/-0.9
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	152,571,041	+/-138,252	124,481	+/-6,688
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	37.6%	+/-0.1	27.6%	+/-2.3
Service occupations	18.1%	+/-0.1	17.0%	+/-1.7
Sales and office occupations	23.3%	+/-0.1	25.9%	+/-2.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.8%	+/-0.1	3.3%	+/-0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.2%	+/-0.1	26.1%	+/-2.4
<b>Male civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>				
Population 16 years and over	80,047,885	+/-84,079	65,011	+/-4,056
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	34.0%	+/-0.1	25.4%	+/-3.0
Service occupations	15.0%	+/-0.1	16.2%	+/-2.5
Sales and office occupations	17.0%	+/-0.1	18.3%	+/-2.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.1%	+/-0.1	5.1%	+/-1.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.9%	+/-0.1	35.0%	+/-3.4
<b>Female civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>				
Population 16 years and over	72,523,156	+/-95,544	59,470	+/-3,974
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	41.6%	+/-0.1	30.1%	+/-3.1

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Service occupations	21.5%	+/-0.1	17.9%	+/-2.5
Sales and office occupations	30.3%	+/-0.1	34.2%	+/-3.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.9%	+/-0.1	1.5%	+/-0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.8%	+/-0.1	16.4%	+/-2.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	152,571,041	+/-138,252	124,481	+/-6,688
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.7%	+/-0.1	1.0%	+/-0.6
Construction	6.4%	+/-0.1	1.4%	+/-0.6
Manufacturing	10.1%	+/-0.1	28.5%	+/-2.5
Wholesale trade	2.7%	+/-0.1	2.7%	+/-0.7
Retail trade	11.5%	+/-0.1	10.7%	+/-1.6
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.2%	+/-0.1	3.2%	+/-0.8
Information	2.1%	+/-0.1	1.5%	+/-0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.6%	+/-0.1	5.2%	+/-0.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	11.4%	+/-0.1	8.4%	+/-1.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	23.0%	+/-0.1	22.1%	+/-1.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.8%	+/-0.1	9.5%	+/-1.3
Other services (except public administration)	4.9%	+/-0.1	2.9%	+/-0.7
Public administration	4.6%	+/-0.1	2.9%	+/-0.8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	152,571,041	+/-138,252	124,481	+/-6,688
Private wage and salary workers	80.2%	+/-0.1	87.3%	+/-1.6
Government workers	13.6%	+/-0.1	10.1%	+/-1.3
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	6.0%	+/-0.1	2.4%	+/-0.8
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.2
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2016 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Households	118,860,065	+/-154,606	60,272	+/-3,564
Median household income (dollars)	57,617	+/-115	57,560	+/-4,221
With earnings	77.6%	+/-0.1	94.4%	+/-1.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	83,372	+/-122	68,816	+/-4,497
With Social Security income	31.1%	+/-0.1	13.6%	+/-2.4
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,656	+/-28	11,573	+/-1,310
With Supplemental Security Income	5.5%	+/-0.1	14.4%	+/-2.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,592	+/-34	10,343	+/-843
With cash public assistance income	2.5%	+/-0.1	11.0%	+/-2.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,057	+/-38	3,253	+/-590
With retirement income	18.7%	+/-0.1	5.1%	+/-1.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,829	+/-115	9,324	+/-1,860
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	12.4%	+/-0.1	30.1%	+/-2.5
Families	77,785,962	+/-125,088	50,876	+/-3,179
Median family income (dollars)	71,062	+/-119	56,372	+/-4,339
Married-couple family	73.2%	+/-0.1	60.8%	+/-3.3
Median income (dollars)	85,290	+/-122	71,641	+/-4,281
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.4%	+/-0.1	19.0%	+/-2.6
Median income (dollars)	49,599	+/-393	43,640	+/-8,252
Female householder, no husband present, family	19.3%	+/-0.1	20.1%	+/-2.8
Median income (dollars)	35,380	+/-157	40,674	+/-6,881
Individuals	323,127,515	*****	296,890	+/-14,457
Per capita income (dollars)	31,128	+/-62	15,880	+/-905
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				

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Male	61,918,299	+/-97,923	46,532	+/-3,387
Female	46,293,518	+/-89,095	36,711	+/-3,354
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	69,979	+/-169	45,150	+/-4,310
Female	51,779	+/-129	37,489	+/-1,952
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	50,586	+/-54	35,659	+/-1,243
Female	40,626	+/-53	33,235	+/-3,196
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	318,175,867	+/-15,067	294,954	+/-14,363
With private health insurance	67.8%	+/-0.1	54.9%	+/-2.8
With public coverage	35.4%	+/-0.1	46.0%	+/-2.6
No health insurance coverage	8.6%	+/-0.1	6.6%	+/-1.0
<b>POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED</b>				
All families	10.0%	+/-0.1	20.3%	+/-2.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	15.9%	+/-0.1	22.4%	+/-3.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	15.1%	+/-0.2	19.1%	+/-7.9
Married-couple family	5.1%	+/-0.1	18.0%	+/-3.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	7.1%	+/-0.1	20.5%	+/-4.7
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	5.3%	+/-0.2	17.4%	+/-10.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	27.3%	+/-0.2	24.5%	+/-6.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	37.0%	+/-0.3	28.6%	+/-7.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	41.4%	+/-0.7	21.3%	+/-18.5
All people	14.0%	+/-0.1	21.7%	+/-2.3
Under 18 years	19.5%	+/-0.2	27.4%	+/-3.7
Related children of the householder under 18 years	19.1%	+/-0.2	27.2%	+/-3.7
Related children of the householder under 5 years	21.3%	+/-0.2	28.0%	+/-4.9
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	18.3%	+/-0.2	26.8%	+/-4.2
18 years and over	12.4%	+/-0.1	18.2%	+/-2.1
18 to 64 years	13.2%	+/-0.1	18.1%	+/-2.0
65 years and over	9.2%	+/-0.1	20.0%	+/-7.1
People in families	11.3%	+/-0.1	20.4%	+/-2.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.7%	+/-0.1	34.0%	+/-4.8
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	118,860,065	+/-154,606	60,272	+/-3,564
Owner-occupied housing units	63.1%	+/-0.1	48.6%	+/-3.2
Renter-occupied housing units	36.9%	+/-0.1	51.4%	+/-3.2
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.72	+/-0.01	5.34	+/-0.28
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.53	+/-0.01	4.09	+/-0.20
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	118,860,065	+/-154,606	60,272	+/-3,564
1-unit, detached or attached	68.6%	+/-0.1	67.5%	+/-2.9
2 to 4 units	7.8%	+/-0.1	12.9%	+/-2.0
5 or more units	17.9%	+/-0.1	16.3%	+/-2.1
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	5.6%	+/-0.1	3.2%	+/-1.3
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Occupied housing units	118,860,065	+/-154,606	60,272	+/-3,564
Built 2014 or later	1.4%	+/-0.1	0.4%	+/-0.4
Built 2010 to 2013	2.8%	+/-0.1	2.3%	+/-1.1
Built 2000 to 2009	14.3%	+/-0.1	14.0%	+/-1.9
Built 1980 to 1999	27.5%	+/-0.1	31.1%	+/-2.8

Subject	United States			
	Total population		Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Built 1960 to 1979	26.0%	+/-0.1	26.7%	+/-2.8
Built 1940 to 1959	15.6%	+/-0.1	16.5%	+/-2.0
Built 1939 or earlier	12.3%	+/-0.1	9.0%	+/-1.7
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	118,860,065	+/-154,606	60,272	+/-3,564
None	8.7%	+/-0.1	2.8%	+/-0.8
1 or more	91.3%	+/-0.1	97.2%	+/-0.8
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	118,860,065	+/-154,606	60,272	+/-3,564
Gas	52.7%	+/-0.1	60.1%	+/-2.7
Electricity	38.7%	+/-0.1	36.5%	+/-2.7
All other fuels	7.4%	+/-0.1	1.9%	+/-0.8
No fuel used	1.1%	+/-0.1	1.5%	+/-0.9
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	118,860,065	+/-154,606	60,272	+/-3,564
No telephone service available	3.0%	+/-0.1	2.6%	+/-0.9
1.01 or more occupants per room	3.4%	+/-0.1	21.1%	+/-2.3
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	47,047,616	+/-142,995	21,783	+/-2,273
Less than 30 percent	71.7%	+/-0.1	72.8%	+/-4.3
30 percent or more	28.3%	+/-0.1	27.2%	+/-4.3
<b>OWNER CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Owner-occupied housing units	75,022,569	+/-227,992	29,267	+/-2,491
Median value (dollars)	205,000	+/-467	170,100	+/-8,438
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,486	+/-2	1,380	+/-61
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	466	+/-2	468	+/-36
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	40,657,272	+/-98,727	29,810	+/-2,716
Less than 30 percent	50.3%	+/-0.1	55.4%	+/-4.1
30 percent or more	49.7%	+/-0.1	44.6%	+/-4.1
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	41,631,261	+/-102,328	30,315	+/-2,741
Median gross rent (dollars)	981	+/-2	947	+/-32
<b>COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE</b>				
Total households	118,860,065	+/-154,606	60,272	+/-3,564
With a computer	89.3%	+/-0.1	96.0%	+/-1.5
With a broadband Internet subscription	81.4%	+/-0.1	89.5%	+/-2.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.



Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

While the 2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.